

Description of Post-Adoption/ Guardianship Support Services

Part 1: Financial Support

Subsidies

Families adopting may receive monthly subsidy payments that are equal to the foster care board rate. Families remain eligible until the youth reaches their 18th birthday. If, at the age of 18, the youth is enrolled in high school, but has not graduated, the subsidy can be extended to high school graduation or age 19, whichever comes first with confirming documentation. If the youth has physical, mental, or emotional special needs that affect his major life activities the subsidy can be extended to age 21. A youth was age 16 or older and adopted on/after 7/1/2017, the subsidy is paid until their 21st birthday with confirming documentation.

Medical Care

All youth in care receive health coverage under a managed care plan with Youth Care administered by the Department of Healthcare and Family Services (HFS). That arrangement continues after the completion of the adoption as a part of the subsidy. However, after the completion of adoption or guardianship, the Adoptive/Guardianship families are able to choose their own managed care plan and do not have to stay with Youth Care. They are also able to utilize their own private insurance if they would prefer.

Dental/Orthodontic Services

Dental and orthodontic services are provided by community-based providers that accept the managed care provider.

Medical Assistance When Families Move Out of State

Illinois is a member of the Interstate Compact on Adoption and Medical Assistance (ICMA). Once a family chooses to move out of state, the family will continue to receive the subsidy from Illinois. Information will be forwarded to the receiving state by Department staff to request medical coverage in the new state.

Durable Medical Equipment

Most durable medical equipment for children entering adoption or guardianship is purchased through HFS are through a prior approval process. Requests for equipment not covered by HFS and processed through the child's regional Subsidy Support unit and Clinical Services. The Subsidy Support Unit also provides maintenance and/or replacement services on broken or damaged equipment. The equipment must be identified as a covered service in the subsidy or is identified as a medically necessary service from a medical professional and the equipment is not covered by the medical card. The youth must also have a diagnosed ailment that occurred prior to the youth's adoption.

Home Modifications

Many of the children in the Subsidy Support Unit that require durable Medical Equipment also may require home modifications. Subsidy Support in conjunction with Clinical Services work with the families to get verification of medical necessity, and with vendors to get bids on all home modifications. Once official approval of a bid has been

determined, an authorization is provided to the vendor to complete the required modification. The equipment must be identified as a covered service in the subsidy or is identified as a medically necessary service from a medical professional and the equipment is not covered by the medical card. The youth must also have a diagnosed ailment that occurred prior to the youth's adoption.

Tax Information for Foster and Adoptive Families

Since 2003, families who adopt a child with special needs from foster care can claim a Federal Tax credit. Families can contact their Regional Subsidy Support unit for information on who to contact regarding the tax credit.

Education and Transition Services

Youth may apply for one of the 53 DCFS Scholarships that are awarded statewide each year. Youth who were adopted and gone through subsidized guardianship through the Department are also eligible for tuition waivers for public in-state Colleges and/or Universities. School advocacy services are also provided via contracted private agencies. Youth ages 17.5 to 20 may be eligible to receive assistance finding housing, food and clothing; help budgeting, cash for security deposits, beds, utilities, appliances, etc.

Part 2: Support and Preservation Services

There are four DCFS regions statewide. Each region has Subsidy Support units that provide intervention and support to the adoptive/guardianship families in that region. Once an adoption/guardianship is finalized, the case is assigned to a Subsidy Support Specialist. A welcome letter is sent to the family upon opening the case providing the name and contact number of the assigned worker. There is also a statewide toll-free number that will connect families to the Subsidy Support Unit in their region and services. There is also the Path Beyond Adoption website, where families can go find information, resources, and support.

- *Adoption and Guardianship Preservation and Support Services (ASAP)*: Post adoption and post guardianship services continues to be a critical part of the service provision within the Adoption and Guardianship Unit. Intensive services are often required to stabilize and support adoptive families. Statewide Adoption and Guardianship Support and Preservation programs have been the cornerstone of the post adoption services offered to these families and this successful model has proven to be an invaluable resource of intervention and stabilization. These services include the following.
 - Comprehensive assessment/Crisis intervention: Preservation staff will respond by phone within 24 hours and make an in-home visit within three days. A therapist will help a family identify their own strengths, complete an assessment and develop a family treatment plan within 30 days of the referral to the program.
 - Clinical services: A therapist will provide clinical services in the family treatment plan.
 - Support groups: Support groups are offered for both parents and youth at times and locations that meet the family's needs.
 - Case management/Advocacy services: A preservation agency will manage the case and services as outlined in the family treatment plan.
 - Children's mental health advocacy services: If a child has significant mental health needs, the program will provide or facilitate services.
 - Cash assistance: If a family participating in the program experiences economic hardships or require specialized services that cannot be obtained through other resources, a cash assistance payment (limited to \$500 per family per fiscal year) may be provided.
 - START stands for: Start early, Trauma-informed, Attachment-focused, Resiliency-building, Therapeutic services. The program modification, made in 2019 at the request of the Department of Children and Family Services, was designed to allow for quick assessment and more immediate services for families that were requesting less intensive and more preventative services.

The goals of all support and preservation programs are to help families:

- Prevent disruption of placements
- Understand adoption and guardianship and its impact on children
- Connect current behavior to history
- Help Understand how past trauma can connect and affect to current behaviors
- Develop tools and skills to assist in parenting their children

To further enhance the progress and efforts made by the adoption and guardianship support and preservation programs, the agency has additional programming supports for adoptive/guardianship families:

- **Maintaining Adoption Connections (MAC):** The MAC programs provide an additional range of services to post adoption/guardianship families: from crisis intervention, assessment, respite, counseling, support groups, case management and various forms of advocacy. The Department's Maintaining Adoption Connections programs began operation in Cook County and the surrounding areas in FY09 and are have expanded to the Central region of Illinois as of 2019. These programs have been able to meet many service needs that are not covered through the traditional subsidy related services. Stabilization and support services are provided to adoptive and guardianship families through agreed alternative living arrangements. These arrangements were established as these families may not qualify for Preservation Services. They also provide a more comprehensive case management piece.

Post Adoption Transitional Services: During FY14, the Statewide Adoption and Guardianship Council identified a gap in service delivery to older special needs adoptees. Parents were reaching out to Subsidy Support staff asking for assistance in navigating through the adult systems their children would be transitioning into. They were struggling to find open doors to the legal system, (in cases where an adult guardian needed to be named for their child) and the adult financial systems (i.e. social security and public aid). A committee was formed to look at these issues, and recommendations were drawn up to present to the DCFS Director. This service is currently being implemented through a contracted agency.

- **Educational Support for Post Adoption Children**
Educational and support services are provided through contracted agencies. While the ASAP and MAC agencies do assist with educational support with cases that are open in their programs, a separate contracted agency is able to provide educational advocacy for all children adopted through DCFS. This educational advocacy includes, but is not limited to, interacting with the teachers, attending IEP meetings, advocated for services that are not being provided, etc. They can assist parents with educational needs up to the point that legal action is needed. These services are provided throughout the state.
- **Counseling Individual and Family**
Statewide, the Department has contracted counselors and therapists that provide in-home and in-office individual and family services. All services are pre-authorized at the request of the families by contacting their local regional Subsidy Support Unit. Families are also able to obtain community-based therapy and counseling through the medical card.
- **Respite Programs**
Respite Services are available through contracted agencies in Illinois. These services are available to provide some relief to the adoptive and guardianship families. Respite components may include any or all the following:
 - Hourly in home or out of home
 - Overnight

Specialized camps

The respite care may be regularly scheduled or may be requested on an emergency basis. An initial assessment is completed on the family and child to develop a service plan that offers the appropriate type of respite for that family. Services may be provided up to two years with an extension request after the first year.

- Day Care
 - Employment Related Daycare: Payments may be made for daycare for children under the age of three years when the adoptive/guardian parent is employed or in a training program which will lead to employment. These services are provided through the DCFS Office of Child Development.
 - Therapeutic Daycare: Therapeutic daycare services are available for adoptive/guardianship families of children three years of age and older who cannot be served in a traditional childcare setting. The youth must show a need for a more intense service as a result of their physical, mental or emotional disabilities and the need for educational services through a current IEP or a 504 educational plan.
- Older Caregiver Services

The Department provides services through a private contracted agency, Metropolitan Family Services, to caregivers 55 years and older who are raising children they have adopted or have obtained guardianship or who are working towards these two goals. The goal of the program is to establish a stronger support system that will help older caregivers continue to provide for children in their care. In cases where this is not possible, program staff assists families in making new and more appropriate arrangements that ensure the safety, well-being and permanency of the children. The Older Caregivers Program Services Cook County and surrounding collar counties. These services include full assessments, physical and mental health recommendations, linkage to the Illinois Department on Aging, recommendations to court and other monitoring agencies, short-term resource assessment, support, and back-up planning.
- Arranging Future Care Plans for Youth

Subsidy Support provides assistance with planning for the adoptive or guardianship child's future in the event something unforeseen occurs with the adoptive/guardianship parents. This service is provided through a contracted agency

 - Standby Adoption is a court-approved arrangement that provides for a future adoption of a child, if needed. Standby adoption allows the parent to ask the court to appoint a person or persons as standby adoptive parents. The standby adoptive parent does not take custody of the child until needed and the adoption becomes final. In the meantime, the adoptive parent retains all rights as the parent and custody of the child.
 - Standby Guardianship is a legal arrangement approved by a Judge that provides for the future care of a child, if needed. It allows the parent to appoint someone as legal guardian of his or her child. The standby guardian does not take custody of the child immediately but only at the point when the guardian is no longer able to take care of the child.
 - Short-Term Guardianship is a private legal arrangement between the parent and a person chosen to take care of the child. A short-term guardian is not a permanent arrangement. The person appointed as short-term guardian will only have authority to act as the guardian for up to 365 days.
- Search and Reunion Services

The Subsidy Support Unit provides search and reunion services statewide through a contracted agency. Adoptees and birth family members whose adoption was handled by DCFS can request search and reunion services at no charge.
- Adoption Registry

The Illinois Adoption Registry provides a way for specific individuals involved in an adoption in Illinois to locate other people involved in the adoption. Persons who were adopted or surrendered for adoption, their birth parents, and birth siblings may file consent to exchange information. The Adoption Registry also includes a medical exchange. The medical information exchange questionnaire asks questions about diseases or conditions that medical professionals believe may be inherited or has a genetic link.
- Advocacy Office for Children and Families

This Unit at DCFS receives and responds to concerns presented to DCFS regarding youth in care and youth that are adopted or under guardianship through the department. The Advocacy staff functions as advocates on behalf of the best interest of the child, providing assistance and seeking resolutions to a problem.

January 1, 2024- November 30, 2024 (final numbers are not due for submission until January 30, 2025)

Private contracted counseling/ therapy services	342
Therapeutic Daycare	34
Adoption Support and Preservation/MAC services	885
Respite	231

Search and Information Program

Initiating Clients for Information	528
Relatives who were located	210

CISI Program

Number of Petitioners	184
Number of found relatives	144

Backup Care Provider Services (January 2024-December 2024, final quarter is not due until January 2025)

Adult Guardianship	27
Backup Caregiver	0
Adoption/Guardianship due to death	35
Educational Advocacy Services	27
Juvenile Court Liaison Services	0

<u>Older Caregivers</u>	15
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Disruptions January 2024-December 2024

(some data missing from private agencies due to the fact that quarterly reports are due January 30, 2025)

Calls received with potential placement disruptions	108
Calls received in which services were declined by the department	3
Number of Disruptions	62

(please see separate attachment for further information on disruptions)

Intercountry Adoptions/ Private Adoptions

DCFS does not currently have a system in place that identifies international or private adoptions that disrupts, leading to the youth coming into state care. It is the plan to correct this situation, but it will need further assessment on how.

Placement type/Prior youth in care?	Did the child enter state custody after disruption?	Length of placement prior to disruption	Age of child at time of adoption	Age of child at time of disruption	Reason for disruption	Services offered?	Services denied or received?	If services received, what were they? (please note all known services)
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	8 years old	15 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Did not complete application for FSA assistance
SG/yes	Yes	7 years	12 years old	17 years old	Mr & Mrs Murray petitioned the court to vacate guardianship	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	No	3 years	16 years old	13 years old	Abuse or neglect; agreed by adoptive parent that grandmother could care for the youth	No	N/A	No services requested
Adoption/yes	No	13 years	5 years old	13 years old	Adoptive parent deceased, date of death needs to be verified; minor with possible successor adopt home	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	12 years	2 years old	12 years old	Adoptive parent deceased, date of death needs to be verified; minor with possible successor adopt home	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	3 years	13 years old	16 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health. Late at harbor, adoptive parent refused to pick her up, DCP involved and custody taken.	Yes	N/A	Has been in multiple residential placements, received services in residential due to her behavior
SG/yes	Yes	6 years	4 years old	10 years old	Parent requested removal; child lock-out, not allowed to return home after hospitalization	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	No	5 years	9 years old	14 years old	Adoptive mother allowed youth to live with other family members.	No	Denied	No services requested
Adoption/yes	No	16 years	3 years old	17 years old	Adoptive parent deceased 10/17/2023	No	Denied	No services requested
Adoption/yes	No	12 years	5 years old	18 years old	N/A, subsidy still open	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	10 years old	16 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Denied	Rejected offer of referral
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	10 years old	16 years old	Parent incapacitated	Yes	Denied	Already in active therapy
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	11 years old	17 years old	Parent incapacitated	Yes	Denied	Already in active therapy
Adoption/yes	No	10 years	7 years old	17 years old	Child refused to return home due to safety concerns	Yes	Denied	
SG/yes	No	10 years	6 years old	16 years old	N/A	No	Denied	
SG/yes	No	10 years	4 years old	14 years old	N/A	Yes	Denied	
SG/yes	No	8 years	8 years old	13 years old	N/A	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	11 years	7 years old	18 years old	Youth moved out of home with a friend	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	2 years	14 years old	16 years old	Parent vacated guardianship, did not notify subsidy unit until relative contacted them with copy of guardianship	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	13 years	3 years old	15 years old	N/A, parent still has legal guardianship	Yes	Denied	Child was hospitalized
SG/yes	No	7 years	5 years 10 months old	12 years old	Child returned to biological parent	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 1/2 years	6 1/2 years old	11 1/2 years old	Child placed in foster care in TX	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	15 years 3 months old	17 years 3 months old	DCFS received guardianship through direct file	Yes	Received	Post adoption, mental health
Adoption/yes	Yes	5 years	8 years old	10 years 2 months old	PC	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	5 years	6 years old	8 years old	PC	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	11 months	4 years old	5 years old	Accidental death - car accident	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	11 months	3 years old	4 years old	Accidental death - car accident	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	11 years	4 years 11 months old	16 years old	N/A, parent still has legal guardianship	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	No	11 years	2 years 10 months old	13 years old	N/A, parent still has legal guardianship	Yes	Denied	
SG/yes	No	10 years	4 years old	14 years old	Guardian requested removal	Yes	Received	Metropolitan Family Services Referral
SG/yes	No	11 months	15 years old	16 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 3 months	10 years 10 months old	14 years 1 month old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 3 months	7 years 5 months old	10 years 7 months old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 3 months	8 years 3 months old	9 years 6 months old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	9 years 8 months	3 years old	12 years old	Parent deceased	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	9 years 8 months	2 years old	11 years old	Parent deceased	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	9 months	14 years old	14 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	9 years 5 months	5 years old	14 years 5 months old	Child left home	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	8 years	8 years old	15 years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Denied	Youth did not participate with offered services
Adoption/yes	Yes	7 years 5 months	10 years old	16 years old	Parent incapacitated	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	4 years	9 years old	13 years old	Abuse or neglect; lock-out	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	9 years	6 years old	15 years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Received	Substance abuse treatment and counseling
Adoption/yes	No	8 years	2 years old	15 years old	Child left home	Yes	Denied	Counseling
SG/no	No	11 years	7 years old	18 years old	Caregiver requested subsidy closed and youth now resides with bio mom	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	9 years	9 years old	17 years old	Minor is deceased	Yes	Received	Grief counseling
Adoption/yes	Yes	10 years	10 years old	14 years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Denied	
SG/yes	No	2 years	15 years old	17 years old	N/A	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	14 years	2 years 10 months old	15 years 9 months old	Child behavior/delinquency	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	4 years	9 years 5 months old	10 years 5 months old	Parent request removal	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	9 years	9 years old	16 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	4 years	6 years old	10 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Denied	Already had family support grant with youth placed at Hezabah
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years	11 and a half years old	13 and a half years ago	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Denied	Already had services in place (counseling)
SG/yes	Yes	3 years	9 years old	12 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Denied	ASAP services, SAS, Explanation of interim process - family declined.
Adoption/yes	Yes	15 years	15 years old	16 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health
Adoption/yes	Yes	15 years	1 years old	16 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	Parent deceased
SG/yes	No	4 months	Cancelled interim guardianship	17 years 8 months old	Parent deceased	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	9 years old	15 years old	Parent request removal, child back into DCFS care	Yes	Received	Intact and ASAP services
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	9 years old	15 years old	Parent request removal, child back into DCFS care	Yes	Received	Intact and ASAP services
SG/yes	Yes	3 months	17 years old	17 years old	Parent request removal, child back into DCFS care	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	8 and a half years old	15 and a half years old	Parent request removal, child back into DCFS care	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	8 years	6 years old	14 years old	Parent deceased	Yes	Received	Readoption referral 4/9/2024
SG/yes	No	2 years	8 years old	10 years old	Child left home, court ordered guardianship to bio parent	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	10 years	5 years old	15 years old	N/A	Yes	Received	Readoption referral 4/2/2024
Adoption/yes	No	10 years	5 years old	15 years old	N/A	Yes	Received	Readoption referral 4/2/2024
Adoption/yes	Yes	8 years	5 years old	13 years old	Parent request removal, lock out	Yes	Received	Adoption Preservation
Adoption/yes	No	6 years	10 years old	16 years old	Child is deceased	Yes	Received	
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years 5 months	11 years old	14 years old	Parent request removal	Yes	Received	Adoption Preservation, CCBYS
Adoption/yes	Yes	1 year 9 months	11 years old	12 years 10 months old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Denied	Adoption Preservation
Adoption/yes	Yes	1 year 5 months	11 years 6 months old	12 years 11 months old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Counseling-chose own counselor
Adoption/yes	Yes	1 year 4 months	2 years 5 months old	3 years 9 months old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Received	Intact Family Services
SG/yes	Yes	1 year 10 months	15 years old	17 years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Received	Intact Family Services
Adoption/yes	No	14 years	5 years old	9 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Counseling
Adoption/yes	No	14 years	2 years old	16 years old	N/A	Yes	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	6 years	5 years old	11 years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	7 years	9 years old	17 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	7 years	8 years old	15 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Counseling
Adoption/yes	No	7 years	9 years old	16 years old	Awaiting custody to be taken	No	N/A	
SG/yes	No	6 years	12 years old	16 years old	Juvenile court granted return home to bio mom	No	N/A	
SG/yes	No	11 years	11 years old	16 years old	Court's granted youth to return to bio mom	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	9 years	3 years old	12 years old	N/A	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years	10 years old	13 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	6 years	6 years old	12 years old	Parent deceased	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	13 years	3 years 4 months old	13 years 6 months old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	1 year	14 years old	14 years 14 months old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	9 years	5 years old	14 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	4 years	11 and a half years old	14 and a half years old	Abuse or neglect	Yes	Denied	
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years	5 years old	7 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years	4 years old	6 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	2 years	4 years old	6 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 2 months	12 years old	15 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 2 months	10 years old	13 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 2 months	4 years old	7 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	3 years 4 months	9 years old	12 years old	No fault dependency petition filed	Yes	Received	Intact family services
Adoption/yes	Yes	1 year 9 months	5 years old	6 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	3 years 5 months	7 years old	10 years old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Adoption Preservation, Intact
SG/yes	No	11 years	7 years old	14 years old	Guardianship returned to bio mom	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	No	11 years	6 years old	12 years old	Adopt mom asked for benefits to end as Mrs. Lewis is the guardian	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	4 years	9 years old	10 years old	Child returned to DCFS guardianship	Yes	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	9 years	4 years old	12 and a half years old	Behavior/delinquency/mental health	Yes	Received	Counseling-chose own counselor
SG/yes	No	3 years	14 years old	17 years old	Parent request removal	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	15 years 4 months	4 years old	15 years 10 months old	Child behavior/delinquency/mental health	No	N/A	
Adoption/yes	Yes	7 years	4 years old	15 years old	Court ordered	No	N/A	
SG/yes	No	6 years	10 years old	16 years old	Guardianship given back to bio mom	Yes	Received	Adoption Preservation
SG/yes	No	6 years	10 years old	16 years old	Guardianship given back to bio mom	Yes	Received	Adoption Preservation
Adoption/yes	No	7 years	4 years old	12 years old	Child is deceased	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	4 years	11 years old	16 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	3 years 8 months	6 years old	10 years old	Abuse or neglect	No	N/A	
SG/yes	Yes	10 years	5 years old	15 years old	Legal guardianship vacated	No	N/A	